



# HUNGARY



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

President Janos ADER

### Head of Government

Prime Minister Viktor ORBAN

### Government Type

parliamentary republic

### Capital

Budapest

### Legislature

unicameral National Assembly or Orszaggyules (199 seats)

### Judiciary

Curia or Supreme Judicial Court (consists of the president, vice president, department heads, and approximately 91 judges); Constitutional Court (consists of 15 judges)

### Ambassador to US

Charge d'Affaires Dora ZOMBORI

### US Ambassador

Ambassador David B. CORNSTEIN

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 93,028 sq km  
Land: 89,608 sq km  
Water: 3,420 sq km

### Climate

temperate; cold, cloudy, humid winters; warm summers

### Natural Resources

bauxite, coal, natural gas, fertile soils, arable land

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

transitioned from centrally planned to market-driven economy with a per capita income about two thirds of the EU-28 average; challenges include pervasive corruption, labor shortages, poverty in rural areas, changing demand for exports, reliance on Russian energy imports

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$289.6 billion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$29,600 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$98.74 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Germany 27.7%, Romania 5.4%, Italy 5.1%, Austria 5%, Slovakia 4.8%, France 4.4%, Czech Republic 4.4%, Poland 4.3% (2017)

### Imports

\$96.3 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Germany 26.2%, Austria 6.3%, China 5.9%, Poland 5.5%, Slovakia 5.3%, Netherlands 5%, Czech Republic 4.8%, Italy 4.7%, France 4% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

9.8 million (July 2020 est.)

### Population Growth

-0.28% (2020 est.)

### Ethnicity

Hungarian 85.6%, Romani 3.2%, German 1.9%, other 2.6%, unspecified 14.1% (2011 est.)

### Language

Hungarian (official) 99.6%, English 16%, German 11.2%, Russian 1.6%, Romanian 1.3%, French 1.2%, other 4.2% (2011 est.)

### Religion

Roman Catholic 37.2%, Calvinist 11.6%, Lutheran 2.2%, Greek Catholic 1.8%, other 1.9%, none 18.2%, no response 27.2% (2011 est.)

### Urbanization

urban population: 71.9% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: .07% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

