



# EL SALVADOR



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

President Nayib Armando BUKELE Ortez

### Head of Government

President Nayib Armando BUKELE Ortez

### Government Type

presidential republic

### Capital

San Salvador

### Legislature

unicameral Legislative Assembly or Asamblea Legislativa (84 seats)

### Judiciary

Supreme Court or Corte Suprema de Justicia (consists of 15 judges assigned to constitutional, civil, penal, and administrative conflict divisions)

### Ambassador to US

Ambassador Werner Matias ROMERO Guerra

### US Ambassador

Ambassador Ronald D. JOHNSON

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 21,041 sq km

Land: 20,721 sq km

Water: 320 sq km

### Climate

tropical; rainy season (May to October); dry season (November to April); tropical on coast; temperate in uplands

### Natural Resources

hydropower, geothermal power, petroleum, arable land

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

benefits greatly from the Dominican Republic-Central American Free Trade Agreement and a Millennium Challenge Corporation compact but still depends on remittances for nearly one fifth of its GDP

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$51.17 billion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$8,000 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$4.662 billion (2017 est.)

partners: US 45.7%, Honduras 13.9%, Guatemala 13.5%, Nicaragua 6.7%, Costa Rica 4.6% (2017)

### Imports

\$9.499 billion (2017 est.)

partners: US 36.7%, Guatemala 10.5%, China 8.7%, Mexico 7.4%, Honduras 6.7% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

6.5 million (July 2020 est.)

### Population Growth

0.83% (2020 est.)

### Ethnicity

mestizo 86.3%, white 12.7%, Amerindian 0.2% (includes Lenca, Kakawira, Nahuja-Pipil), black 0.1%, other 0.6% (2007 est.)

### Language

Spanish (official), Nawat (among some Amerindians)

### Religion

Roman Catholic 50%, Protestant 36%, other 2%, none 12% (2014 est.)

### Urbanization

urban population: 73.4% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 1.57% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

### Literacy

88.5% (2017)

