



# LUXEMBOURG



## GOVERNMENT

### Chief of State

Grand Duke HENRI

### Head of Government

Prime Minister Xavier BETTEL

### Government Type

constitutional monarchy

### Capital

Luxembourg

### Legislature

unicameral Chamber of Deputies or Chambre des Deputes (60 seats)

### Judiciary

Supreme Court of Justice includes Court of Appeal and Court of Cassation (consists of 27 judges); Constitutional Court (consists of 9 members)

### Ambassador to US

Ambassador Sylvie LUCAS

### US Ambassador

Ambassador James Randolph "Randy" EVANS

## GEOGRAPHY

### Area

Total: 2,586 sq km

Land: 2,586 sq km

Water: 0 sq km

### Climate

modified continental with mild winters, cool summers

### Natural Resources

iron ore (no longer exploited), arable land

## ECONOMY

### Economic Overview

small, stable, high-income economy; historically solid growth, low inflation, and low unemployment; fifth-wealthiest country in the world measured on a gross domestic product (PPP) per capita basis; financial powerhouse

### GDP (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$62.11 billion (2017 est.)

### GDP per capita (Purchasing Power Parity)

\$105,100 (2017 est.)

### Exports

\$15.99 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Germany 25.6%, Belgium 17.6%, France 14%, Netherlands 5.1%, Italy 4.1%, UK 4.1% (2017)

### Imports

\$20.66 billion (2017 est.)

partners: Belgium 32%, Germany 24.9%, France 11.1%, US 5.7%, Netherlands 4.9% (2017)

## PEOPLE & SOCIETY

### Population

628,381 (July 2020 est.)

### Population Growth

1.8% (2020 est.)

### Ethnicity

Luxembourger 51.1%, Portuguese 15.7%, French 7.5%, Italian 3.6%, Belgian 3.3%, German 2.1%, Spanish 1.1%, British 1%, other 14.6% (2019 est.)

### Language

Luxembourgish (official administrative and judicial language) 55.8%, Portuguese 15.7%, French (official administrative, judicial, and legislative language) 12.1%, German (official administrative and judicial language) 3.1%, Italian 2.9%, English 2.1%, other 8.4% (2011 est.)

### Religion

Christian (predominantly Roman Catholic) 70.4%, Muslim 2.3%, other 0.5%, none 26.8% (2010 est.)

### Urbanization

urban population: 91.5% of total population (2020)

rate of urbanization: 1.55% annual rate of change (2015-20 est.)

